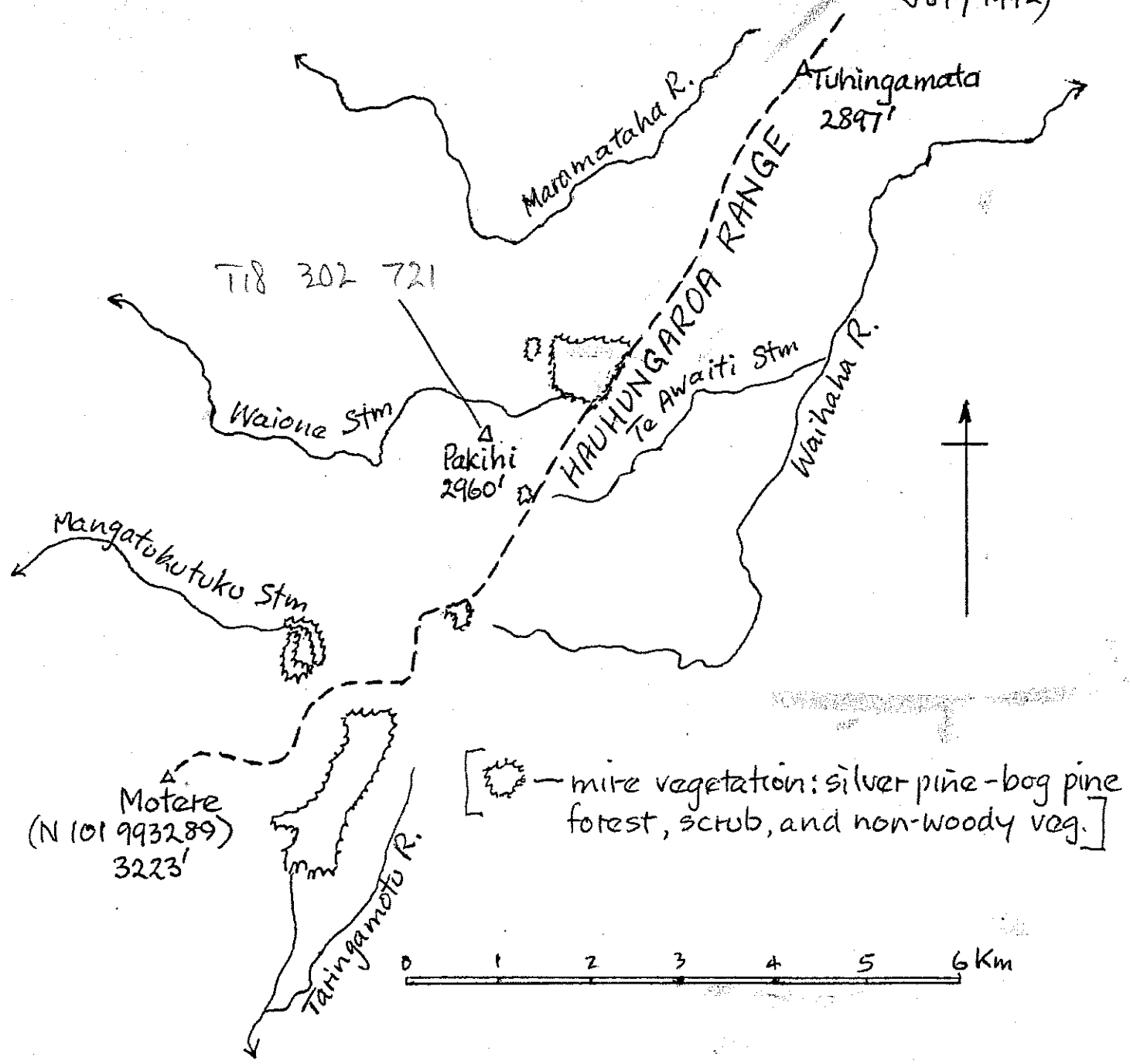


HIGHER PLANTS (PSILOPSIDS, LYCOPODS, FERNS, GYMNOSPERMS, FLOWERING PLANTS) OF CENTRAL HAUHUNGAROA RANGE, WEST TAUPŌ, 700-980 M (2300-3223 FT)

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Rotorua, April 1984 (revised April 1985,  
Aug. 1990,  
June 1991,  
July 1992)  
Based on visits April 1984 + April 1985



(T) - seen only in southern mires (Taringamotu and Mangatukutuku catchments)

(M) - seen only in northern mires (Waione catchment)

f - present in forest (other than silver pine-bog pine forest)

m - present in mire vegetation (silver pine-bog pine forest, scrub, and non-woody vegetation)

f/m - seen only at mire margins

( ) - only juvenile plants present

(unc) - uncommon

### INDIGENOUS SPECIES

#### GYMNOSPERMS

- f *Dactyidium cupressinum* (adults to 800 m, juv. to summit, 950 m)  
m *Halocarpus bidwillii*  
m *Lagarostrobos colensoi*  
f/m *Phyllocladus alpinus* ss.

- f *P. glaucus* (unc)  
f/m *Podocarpus hallii*  
f *Prumnopitys ferruginea*  
f/m *P. taxifolia* (unc)

#### MONOCOT TREES

- f *Cordyline indivisa* (unc)

#### DICOT TREES

- f *Aristotelia serrata*  
f *Baileismiedia tawa* (to 800 m) (unc)  
f *Carpodetus serratus*  
f *Elaeocarpus dentatus* (incl. *E.d.* var. *obovatus*) (to 800 m)  
f/m *E. hookerianus*  
f *Fuchsia excorticata* (unc)  
f/m *Griselinia littoralis*

(f) *Meliccytus lanceolatus* (incl. *M.l.* var. *latior*) (unc)

f *M. ramiflorus* ssp. *ramiflorus* (to 800 m) (unc)

f *Myrsine australis* (to 725 m) (unc)

f *M. salicina*

(f) *Nestegis cunninghamii* (unc)

(f) *N. lanceolata* (unc)

(f/m) *Pseudopanax colensoi* s.s. (unc)

(f) *P. crassifolius* (unc)

f *P. edgerleyi* (unc)

f/m *P. simplex* (incl. *P.s.* var. *sinclairii*)

f *Quintinia serrata* (incl. *Q. acutifolia* and *Q. elliptica*)

f *Schefflera digitata* (unc)

f *Weinmannia racemosa* var. *racemosa*

#### DICOT SHRUBS

f *Alseuosmia pusilla*

f *A. turneri* (unc)

f *Brachyglottis repanda* ss. (unc)

fm *Coprosma foetidissima*

f *C. grandifolia* (unc)

m *C. rugosa* ssp. *rugosa* (M)(unc)

fm *C. tenuifolia*

fm *C.* sp. (unnamed; included in *C. parviflora* by Oliver, 1935, and others) (If undersurface not densely hairy as in *C. parviflora*; drupes vs. unpigmented, occ. purplish red)

m *Cyathodes ampelifolia*

m *Dracophyllum subulatum*

m *Gaultheria antipoda*

m *G.* sp. (unnamed; included in *G. depressa*, as var. *novae-zelandiae*, by Franklin 1962) (unc)

m *G. antipoda* X *G.* sp. (unnamed) (unc)

m *Hebe macrocarpa* var. (*H. corriganii*)

m *Leptospermum scoparium*

f *Leucopogon fasciculatus* var.

m *Myrsine divaricata* s.s.

fm *Neomyrtus pedunculata*

m *Olearia ilicifolia*

f *Pseudopanax anomalus* (unc)

f *Pseudowintera colorata*

### MONOCOT LIANES

f *Ripogonum scandens* (to 725 m) (unc)

### DICOT LIANES

(f) *Clematis paniculata*

(f) *Muehlenbeckia australis*

f *Parsonsia capsularis* var. (unc)

f *Robus cissoides* var. (leaflets narrower than in var. *cissoides*)

### PSILOPSIDS AND LYCOPODS

f *Tmesipteris elongata* (incl. *T. e.* ssp. *robusta*) (unc)

f *T. tannensis* (unc)

m *Lycopodium fastigiatum*

m *L. laterale* (incl. *L. ramulosum*?)

m *L. scarosum* (M)(unc)

f *L. varium* (incl. *L. billardierei* and *L. novae-zelandicum*) (unc)

*L. volubile*

### FERNS

f *Asplenium bulbiferum*

f *A. flaccidum*

f *A. oblongifolium* (unc)

f *A. polyodon*

f *Blechnum colensoi* (unc)

f *B. discolor*

f *B. fluviatile* agg.

m *B. minus*

m *B. penna-marina*

fm *B. procerum*

- f *B. vulcanicum* (unc)  
 m *B. sp.* (unnamed) (common lowland  
 sp.; lower pinnae reduced in  
 length) (unc)
- f *Ctenopteris heterophylla*  
 f *Cyathea dealbata* (unc)  
 f *C. smithii*  
 f *Dicksonia fibrosa* (unc)  
 f *D. lanata* s.s. (unc)  
 f *D. squarrosa*  
 m *Gleichenia dicarpa*  
 f *Grammitis billardierei*  
 fm *G. magellanica* ssp. *notho-*  
*fagei*  
 f *Histiopteris incisa*  
 fm *Hymenophyllum armstrongii*  
 f *H. demissum* (unc)  
 m *H. dilatatum* (unc)  
 f *H. flabellatum*  
 fm *H. multifidum*  
 m *H. peltatum* (M) (unc)  
 f *H. pulcherrimum*  
 fm *H. tarum*  
 f *H. revolutum*  
 fm *H. sanguinolentum* agg.  
 f *H. scabrum* (unc)  
 f *Hypolepis rufo-barbata*  
 f *Leptolepia novae-zelandiae*  
 (unc)  
 f *Leptopteris hymenophylloides*  
 (unc)  
 f *L. superba*  
 f *L. hymenophylloides* x *L. sup-*  
*erba* (unc)

- f *Lindsaea trichomanoides* (unc)  
 f *Paesia scaberula* (unc)  
 f *Phymatosorus novae-zelandiae* (unc)  
 f *P. pustulatus*  
 f *Polystichum vestitum*  
 f *Rumohra adiantiformis* (unc)  
 m *Schizaea australis* (M)  
 m *Sticherus cunninghamii*  
 f *Trichomanes teniforme*

### ORCHIDS

- fm *Aporostylis bifolia*  
 f *Chiloglottis cornuta* (unc)  
 m *Corybas oblongus* (T) (unc)  
 f/m *C. trilobus* s.s. (M) (unc)  
 f *Dendrobium cunninghamii*  
 f *Earina autumnalis*  
 f *E. mucronata* s.s.  
 m *Microtis oligantha* (unc)  
 m *Prasophyllum colensoi* (unc)  
 fm *Pterostylis banksii* (unc)  
 m *Thelymitra cyanea*

### GRASSES

- m *Cortaderia fulvida* (T) (unc)  
 m *Deyeuxia sp.* (*D. quadrisetata* agg.)  
 m *Hierochloa redolens* (unc)  
 m *Lachnagrostis sp.* (unnamed;  
 included in *L. filiformis*, as  
 var. *semiglabra*, by Zotov  
 1965) (M)

- f *Microlaena avenacea*
- f *Poa breviglumis*
- m *Rytidosperma gracile*

**SEDGES**

- m *Baumea rubiginosa* (T)
- m *B. tenax* (T)
- m *Carex dissita* s.s.
- m *C. echinata* var. (*C. stellulata* var. *australis*)
- m *C. lessoniana*
- m *C. secta* s.
- m *C. testacea* s.s. (T)(unc)
- m *Carpha alpina* s.s.
- m *Eleocharis gracilis*
- m *E. sphacelata* (T)(unc)
- f *Gahnia pauciflora*
- f m *G. procera*
- m *Isolepis crassiuscula*
- m *I. fluitans* (T)
- m *I. habra*
- f *I. pottsii* (unc)
- m *I. subtilissima* (M)(unc)
- m *I. distigmatica*
  
- m *Lepidosperma australe*
- m *Oreobolus pectinatus*
- m *Schoenus maschalinus*
- f *Uncinia gracilentata*
- f *U. rupestris* (incl. *U. angustifolia*)
- f *U. uncinata*
- f *U. zotovii*

**RUSHES AND ALLIED PLANTS**

- m *Centrolepis ciliata*
- m *Empodisma minus* (M)
- m *Juncus gregiflorus*
- m *J. novae-zelandiae* (unc)
- m *J. planifolius*
- f m *Luzula subclavata* (unc)
- m *L. sp.* (unnamed; included in *L. picta*, as var. *limosa*, by Edgar 1966) (M)(unc)

**MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THAN  
ORCHIDS, GRASSES, SEDGES,  
RUSHES AND ALLIED PLANTS**

- f *Astelia fragrans*
- m *A. grandis* (M)
- f m *A. sp.* (unnamed; aff. *A. nervosa*)  
(lvs not conspicuously white adaxially as in *A. nervosa*)
- f *CollospERMUM microspermum*
- f *Dianella nigra* (unc)
- f m *Luzuriaga parviflora*
- m *Potamogeton suboblongus*
- m *Triglochin striata*

**COMPOSITE HERBS**

- m *Celmisia sp.* (plants rhizomatous)
- m *Gnaphalium limosum* s.s.
- m *Lagenifera pumila*
- f *Senecio minimus*
- m *S. rufiglandulosus* var. (M)(unc)

DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN

COMPOSITES

- f Cardamine sp. (*C. debilis* agg.) f *Urtica incisa*  
("Long Style" of Pritchard 1957) m *Utricularia novae-zelandiae*
- m *Centella uniflora* (M)(unc) m *Viola cunninghamii*  
f *Dactylanthus taylorii* (unc) f *V. filicaulis*  
m *Drosera arcturi* (T)  
m *D. binata*  
m *D. spathulata*  
m *Epilobium insulare*  
f/m *E. linnaeoides* (M)(unc)  
m *Gonocarpus micranthus* ssp.  
*micranthus*  
f/m *Gratiola nana* (M)(unc)  
m *G. sexdentata* (M)(unc)  
f *Hydrocotyle heteromeria*  
m *H. microphylla* (unc)  
f/m *H. moschata*  
m *Hypericum japonicum* agg. (M)(unc)  
m *Liparophyllum gunnii* (unc)  
m *Nettara scapanioides*  
f *N.* sp. (unnamed; aff. *N. dichondrifolia*)  
(hairs present on both surfaces of lf, straight,  
not hooked as in *N. dichondrifolia*)  
m *Oreomyrrhis* sp. (unnamed; aff. *O. ramosa*) (M)(unc)  
f/m *Pratia angulata* agg.  
m *Ranunculus amphitrichus*  
m *R. reflexus*  
f *Stellaria decipiens* (incl. *S.*  
*parviflora*)

No. of indigenous species: 197.

## ADVENTIVE SPECIES

### DICOT SHRUBS

m *Salix* sp. (*S. cinerea*?) (unc)

### GRASSES

m *Holcus lanatus* (unc)

### RUSHES

m *Juncus articulatus* (unc)

### COMPOSITE HERBS

f *Cirsium arvense* (unc)

fm *C. vulgare* (unc)

m *Hypochoeris radicata* (unc)

f *Mycelis muralis* (unc)

m *Senecio jacobaea* (unc)

### DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN COMPOSITES

fm *Callitriche stagnalis*

m *Epilobium ciliatum* (unc)

m *Sagina procumbens* (unc)

No. of adventive species: 11.

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