

VASCULAR (HIGHER) PLANTS (LYOPODS, FERNS, GYMNOSPERMS, FLOWERING PLANTS) OF S. ARTHUR RA., FROM HOUGH SADDLE TO FOOT OF MT PATRIARCH¹, BUT EXCLUDING MT SODOM², MT BALDY², AND MT GOMORRAH³ AREAS

1150-1566 M

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(revised Sept 1982, June 1983, June 1984, July 1986, Aug. 1986, June 1988, Nov. 1988)

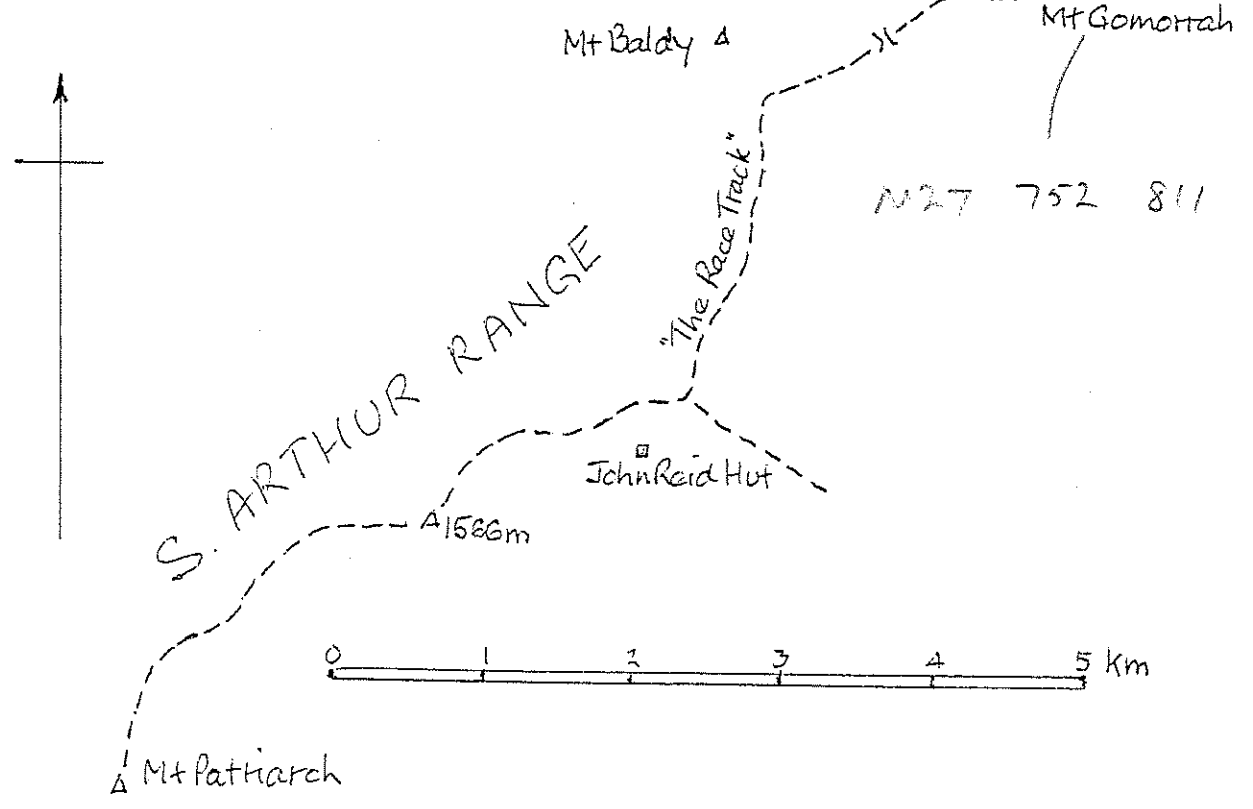
(area covered by list redefined, and list rewritten, June 1990, revised June 1991, Aug. 1992,

(Based on visits Jan. 1974, March 1982, Feb. 1990)

Rocks: calcareous siltstone and fine sandstone (Patriarch Formation)
siliceous sandstone, with minor thin-bedded and calcareous sequences (Anatoki Formation)



- ¹ For list of plants from Mt Patriarch see List 223
- ² For list of plants from Mts Sodom and Baldy see List 226
- ³ For list of plants from Mt Gomorrhah see List 318



INDIGENOUS PLANTS

(unc) - uncommon or local

(P) - seen in area of calcareous rocks (Patriarch Formation)

(A) - seen in area of predominantly siliceous rocks
(Anatoki Formation)

GYMNOSPERM TREES AND SHRUBS

Lepidothamnus laxifolius (P, A)

Phyllocladus alpinus agg. (A)

Podocarpus nivalis (P, A)

P. hallii x *P. nivalis* (unc A)

DICOT TREES

Diacophyllum traversii (incl. *D. pyramidale*) (P, unc A)

Griselinia littoralis (seedlings only) (unc P)

Holbertia lyallii var. (*H. glaberrima*) (unc P, unc A)

Nothofagus menziesii (P, A)

Pseudopanax simplex (incl. *P. s. var. sinclairii*) (unc A)

P. sp. (unnamed; included in *P. colensei*, as var. *fiordensis* and as var. *ternatus*, by Wardle 1968) (unc P, unc A)

DICOT SHRUBS

Atcheria traversii (incl. *A. t. var. australis*) (unc A)

Aristotelia fruticosa var. (P, A)

Brachyglottis bidwillii var. *viridis* (P, A)

B. rotundifolia var. (incl. *B. buchananii* and *B. coekaynei*) (unc A)

B. bidwillii x *B. rotundifolia* (unc A)

Cassinia vauvilliersii (P)

Coprosma atropurpurea (P)

C. cheesemani s.s. (P, A)

C. ciliata ssp. *ciliata* (P, A)

C. crenulata (unc A)

C. depressa (P, A)

C. foetidissima (unc A)

C. perpusilla ssp. *perpusilla* (P)

C. propinqua ssp. *propinqua* (unc P, unc A)

C. pseudocuneata ssp. (P, A)

C. serrulata (unc A)

C. sp. (i) (unnamed) (*C. parviflora* var. *dumosa* sensu Allan 1961, non *C. p. var. dumosa* Cheeseman) (A)

C. sp. (ii) (unnamed; aff. *C. pseudocuneata*) (low-growing shrubs with small, thick, arcuate lvs) (P, A)

C. cheesemani x *C. ciliata* (unc A)

Ceriatia plumosa (unc A)

Cyathodes dealbata (incl. *C. pumila*) (A)

Dracophyllum longifolium var.
(incl. *D. filifolium* and *D. oliveri*)
(A)

D. uniflorum (P, A)

Gaultheria crassa (A)

G. depressa s.s. (P, A)

G. sp. (unnamed; included in *G. depressa*, as var. *novae-zelandiae*, by Franklin 1962) (P, A)

G. crassa X *G. sp.* (unnamed) (unc A)

Hebe canterburiensis (P, A)

H. ciliolata (P, A)

H. cockayneana var. (A)

H. haastii var. (aff. var. *humilis*;
see Moore 1961, p. 940) (P, A)

H. mactantha var. *brachyphylla* (A)

H. tetragona var. (*H. coarctata*) (P, A)

H. topiaria (P, A)

H. vernicosa (P)

H. sp. (aff. *H. glaucophylla*) (unc P, unc A)

Helichrysum intermedium var.
(P, A)

Leucopogon fraseri s.s. (P, A)

L. suaveolens (incl. *Cyathodes colensoi*) (A)

Meliclytus sp. (unnamed) (P, A)

Myrsine divaricata s.s. (A)

M. nummularia (P, A)

Olearia lacunosa var. *lacunosa*
(P, A)

O. nummularifolia var. (lvs
distinctly longer than broad,

rather than suborbicular as in var.
nummularifolia) (unc A)

Pentachondra pumila (P, A)

Pimelea oreophila

(form with very hairy lvs) (A)

Pittosporum anomalum (unc P)

Pseudowintera colorata (unc A)

Traversia baccharoides (unc P)

DICOT LIANES AND RELATED TRAILING

PLANTS

Muehlenbeckia axillaris (P, A)

LYCOPODS

Lycopodium australicum (P, A)

L. fastigiatum (P, A)

L. scariosum (P, A)

FERNS

Asplenium flaccidum (unc A)

A. richardii (unc P)

Blechnum fluviatile agg. (A)

B. penna-marina (P, A)

B. procerum (P, A)

B. sp. (unnamed) (mountain sp.;
lower pinnae not reduced in

length) ("The Dunedin-Cass Variety"
of Crookes 1963) (A)

Cyathea colensoi (unc A)

Cystopteris tasmanica (P, A)

Grammitis billardierei (A)

G. magellanica ssp. *holkofagei*
(unc A)

- G. patagonica* (unc P)
- G. poa-pigiiana* (unc A)
- Histiopteris incisa* (unc A)
- Hymenophyllum multifidum* (P,A)
- H. villosum* (A)
- Hypolepis millefolium* (P,A)
- Polystichum vestitum* (P,A)

- Festuca* sp. (aff. *F. matthewsii*) (plants tufted but not tussock-forming, glaucous) (P,A)
- Microchloa novae-zelandiae* (P,A)
- Koeleria cheesemanii* (P,A)
- Laehnagrostis lyallii* s.s. (incl. *L. filiformis* var. *semiglabra*) (P,A)

ORCHIDS

- Aporostylis bifolia* (A)
- Caladenia lyallii* (unc A)
- Corybas trilobus* s.s. (A)
- Chiloglottis cornuta* (A)
- Prasophyllum colensoi* (A)

- Microlaena avenacea* (unc A)
- M. colensoi* s.s. (P,A)
- Poa breviglumis* (A)
- P. celsa* (unc P)
- P. cita* ssp. *cita* (P,A)
- P. colensoi* (P,A)
- P. kirku* (P,A)
- P. maia* (P,A)
- P. subvestita* (P,A)
- P. sp.* (unnamed, aff. *P. n. 3.*) (unc P)

GRASSES

- Agrostis dyeri* s.s. (P,A)
- A. personata* (P,A)
- A. sp.* (unnamed; aff. *A. dyeri*) (panicle not contracted as in *A. dyeri*) (A)
- Chionochoa australis* (P,A)
- C. conspicua* ssp. *conspicua* (P,A)
- C. pallens* ssp. *pallens* (P,A)
- C. sp.* (unnamed) (*C. flavescens* auct. South Island, non *C. flavescens* Zetov) (P,A)
- Deschampsia tenella* (P,A)
- Deyeuxia aucklandica* (A)
- Elymus enysii* (P,A)
- E. sp.* (aff. *E. rectisetus*) (plants ± glaucous; awns 4-6 cm long) (P,A)

- Rytidosperma gracile* (A)
- R. setifolium* (P,A)
- Trisetum youngii* (P,A)
- T. sp.* (i) (unnamed) (plants slender; lf sheath glabrous or nearly so) (P)
- T. sp.* (ii) (unnamed; included in *T. antarcticum*, as ssp. *tenellum*, by Petrie 1912) (P,A)
- T. sp.* (iii) (unnamed; aff. *T. antarcticum*) (plants robust; lf blade up to 7mm wide, margins scabrid, with some long hairs near ligule) (unc A)

SEDGES

- Carex acicularis* (A)

- C. cochayneana* (unc P)
C. anysii (unc A)
C. libera (unc P)
C. trachycarpa (unc P, unc A)
C. wakatipu s.s. (P, A)
C. sp. (i) (unnamed; aff. *C. testacea*)
 (lvs broader than in *C. testacea*,
 usually reddish; utricle margins
 not scabrid) (P)
C. sp. (ii) (unnamed; aff. *C. coriacea*)
 (lvs slender, bright green, not
 becoming stiff and yellow-green
 in exposed sites) (P, A)
Carpha alpina s.s. (P, A)
Isolepis Aucklandica (A)
I. caligenis (unc P)
I. habra (unc P)
Oreobolus pectinatus (A)
O. strictus (P, A)
Schoenus pauciflorus s.s. (= "stand-
 er var." of Edgar 1970, p. 194) (P, A)
Uncinia astonii (unc P)
U. caespitosa (P, A)
U. clavata (P, A)
U. divaricata (P, A)
U. filiformis (P, A)
U. fuscovaginata var. (plants
 glaucous) (P, A)
U. involuta (P, A)
U. longiflorus (unc A)
U. nervosa s.s. (A)
U. rupestris (incl. *U. angustifolia*)
 (P)

- U. silvestris* (incl. *U. affinis*) (A)
U. viridis (unc A)
U. sp. (unnamed) (*U. affinis* sensu
 Hamilton 1959, non *U. hiparia*
 var. *affinis* Col. ex Clarke; see
 Nooteboom 1978) (unc P, unc A)

RUSHES AND ALLIED PLANTS

- Juncus novae-zelandiae* (P, A)
Luzula migrata (P, A)
L. tufa s.s. (unc A)
L. sp. (i) (unnamed; included
 in *L. crinita*, as var. *petricana*,
 by Edgar 1966) (P, A)
L. sp. (ii) (unnamed; included in
L. picta, as var. *limosa*, by
 Edgar 1966) (P, A)

MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THAN ORCHIDS, GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES

- Astelia linearis* var. *linearis* (A)
A. nervosa s.s. (unc P, A)
A. nivicola s.s. (P, A)
A. petrici (P, A)
A. sp. (i) (unnamed; included in
A. nivicola, as var. *moriceae*,
 by Moore 1966) (P, A)
A. sp. (ii) (unnamed; aff. *A. nervosa*)
 (lvs broad, not conspicuously
 white adaxially as in *A. nerv-*
osa) (P, A)
Bulbinella hookeri (P, A)
Phormium cookianum (P, A)

COMPOSITE HERBS

- Abrotanella linearis* (P,A)
Anaphalis sp. (*Helichrysum bellidioides* ss.) (P,A)
Brachyglottis sp. (unnamed; included in *B. bellidioides*, as var. *crassa*, by Nordenstam 1978) (P,A)
Celmisia bellidioides (P)

C. dallii (P,A)
C. incana (incl. *C. discolor*) (A)
C. laticifolia (A)
C. montoi ssp. (*C. coriacea* var. *lanceifolia*) (unc P, unc A)
C. petriei (P,A)
C. sinclairii (incl. *C. allanii* & *C. dunetzi*) (P,A)
C. spectabilis ssp. (A)
C. traversii (P,A)
C. sp. (unnamed; aff. *C. gracilentia*) (plants tufted; lvs linear to linear-lanceolate; upper surface and margins thinly covered in tomentum; lower surface densely covered) (P,A)
Craspedia sp.(i) (unnamed; included in *C. lanata*, as var. *elongata*, by Allan 1961) (P,A)
C. sp.(ii) (unnamed) (lvs narrowly elliptic spatulate, green, margins ± white, both surfaces densely clad in short glandular hairs; fls white) (P,A)
C. sp.(iii) (unnamed) (lvs narrowly elliptic-spatulate, green, margins ± white, both surfaces densely

- clad in multicellular, non-glandular hairs with cottony tips; fls white) (P,A)
Dolichoglottis lyallii (P, unc A)
Gnaphalium audax (unc A)
G. mackayi s.s. (A)
G. tahinicum (unc P, A)
Lagenifera cuneata (unc P)
L. pinnatifida (unc A)
L. pumila (unc A)
L. strangulata (A)
Leptinella pyrothrifolia agg. (unc P)
L. sp. (unnamed; included in *L. squalida*, as ssp. *mediana*, by Lloyd and Webb, 1987) (P,A)
Leucogenes grandiceps (unc A)
Microseris scapigera var. (P)
Raoulia glabra (P,A)
R. grandiflora var. *grandiflora* (A)
Senecio glaucophyllus ssp. *glaucophyllus* (P)
S. warawensis (P,A)
Taraxacum magellanicum (P)

DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN COMPOSITES

- Acaena anserinifolia* (P,A)
A. fissistipula (unc P)
A. profundeincisa (P,A)
Aciphylla anomala (P,A)
A. ferox (P,A)
Anemone tenuicaulis (P, unc A)
Anisotome aromatica (P,A)
A. deltaidea (P,A)

- A. filifolia* (P)
A. haastii (P, A)
A. pilifera (A)
A. haastii X *Aciphylla ferox* (unc A)
Cardamine sp. (i) (*C. debilis* agg.)
 (cf. "Long Style" of Hitchcock 1957) (P, A)
C. sp. (ii) (lvs mostly simple; blade
 ± reniform) (P, A)
C. sp. (iii) (*C. debilis* agg.) (P)
Cheesemania latifolia (incl.
C. gibbsii) (unc P)
Colobanthus affinis (P, A)
C. canaliculatus (unc P, A)
C. strictus (unc P, unc A)
Epilobium atriplicifolium ss. (unc P)
E. chlorifolium (P, A)
E. cochayneanum (P, A)
E. elegans (unc P, unc A)
~~*E. cochayneanum* (P, A)~~
E. glabellum s.s. (A)
E. gracilipes (P)
E. macropus (unc P)
E. matthewsii (P, A)
E. pernitens (A)
E. pubens (unc P)
E. pycnostachyum (P, unc A)
E. sp. (unnamed; included in *E.*
brunnescens, as ssp *minuti-*
florum, by Raven and Engelman,
 1971) (P, A)
Euphrasia cheesemanii (P)
E. townsonii s.s. (unc A)
E. zelandica agg. (corolla 4-5 mm
 wide) (P, A)
- E.* sp. (i) (unnamed; aff. *E. laingii*) (A)
E. sp. (ii) (unnamed; aff. *E. petriei*)
 (calyx with glandular hairs; corolla
 pure white; lobes orientated to
 form a flat surface) (P, unc A)
Forstera machayi (P, A)
F. sedifolia s.s. (A)
F. tenella (A)
Galium perpusillum s.s. (P, A)
Gentiana bellidifolia (P, A)
G. filipes (P)
G. gracilifolia (incl. *G. vernicosa*)
 (P, A)
G. sp. (unnamed; aff. *G. corymbifera*) (P, A)
Geranium sp. (aff. *G. microphyllum*) (P, A)
G. sessiliflorum (P, unc A)
Geum leiospermum (P, unc A)
G. uniflorum (A)
G. sp. (*G. parviflorum* agg.) (stock
 short; terminal leaflet about as
 long as broad; fls up to 13 mm
 diam.) (unc P, A)
Gingidia decipiens (P, A)
Gonocarpus aggregatus (P, A)
Gunnera monoica (unc P)
Hydrocotyle sp. (unnamed;
 included in *H. novae-zeeland-*
iae, as var. *montana*, by Kirk
 1899) (P, A)
Kalleria dieffenbachii (P, A)
K. laxa (unc P)
K. multiflora (A)
Mentha cunninghamii (P)

Myosotis forsteri (unc A)
 M. sp. (i) (M. australis agg.) (fls small,
 white) (unc P)
 M. sp. (ii) (M. australis agg.) (fls
 yellow) (unc P)
 M. sp. (iii) (unnamed; included in
 M. pygmaea, as var. drocei, by
 Moore 1961) (P, A)

Neopaxia sp. (incl. Montia calycina
 and Claytonia australasica var.
 biflora) (P, A)

Nertera ciliata (P, A)

N. sp. (unnamed; aff. N.
 dichondrifolia) (hairs present
 on both surfaces of lf, straight,
 not hooked as in N. dichondri-
 folia) (P, A)

Notothlaspi sp. (unnamed) (N. australe
 auct., non Thlaspi australe Hook. f.)

Oreomyza colensoi s.s. (incl.
 O.c. var. hispida and O.c. var.
 multifida) (P)

Ourisia caespitosa ssp. caespitosa
 (A)

O. lactea ssp. lactea (P, A)

O. simpsonii (A)

Oxalis magellanica (P, A)

Parahebe linifolia ssp. linifolia
 (P, unc A)

P. lyallii (P, A)

Phyllachne clavigera (A)

Plantago lanigera (P, A)

P. raoulii (P, A)

P. uniflora (P)

Pratia angulata agg. (P, A)

Psychrophila novae-zealandiae
 (P, A)

Ranunculus altus (P)

R. foliosus (unc P)

R. insignis (P, A)

R. membranifolius (unc A)

R. mirus (P, unc A)

R. verticillatus (P, A)

Schizeilema sp. (unnamed; included
 in S. haastii, as ssp. cyanopetalum,
 by Domin 1908) (unc A)

Scleranthus uniflorus (P, A)

Stellaria decipiens (incl. S. parvi-
 flora) (A)

S. gracilentia (P, A)

Urtica incisa (P, A)

Viola cunninghamii (P, A)

V. filicaulis (A)

V. lyallii (P, A)

Wahlenbergia albomarginata
 var. albomarginata (incl. W. pyg-
 maea var. laxa ^{and} W. brackleyi) (P, A)

ADVENTIVE PLANTS

GRASSES

Agrostis capillaris (P, A)

Anthoxanthum odoratum (H)

Holcus lanatus (H)

Lolium perenne (H)

Poa annua (P)

P. pratensis (P)

(H) - seen near hut only

RUSHES

Juncus conglomeratus (P)
J. tenuis (H)

Mycelis muralis (P, A)
Taraxacum officinale (unc P)

COMPOSITE HERBS

Cirsium arvense (P, A)
C. vulgare (P)
Hieracium pilosella (P)
Hypochoeris radicata (P, A)

DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN COMPOSITES

Digitalis purpurea (P)
Mimulus moschatus (P)
Trifolium repens (P)
Veronica serpyllifolia (P)

No. of indigenous species: 279.

No. of adventive species: 18.

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