

INDIGENOUS HIGHER PLANTS (LYCOPODS, FERNS, GYMNOSPERMS  
FLOWERING PLANTS) OF BOULDER STM CATCHMENT,† WAIRAU  
MOUNTAINS, MARLBOROUGH,  
1700-6960 FT (500-2120M)

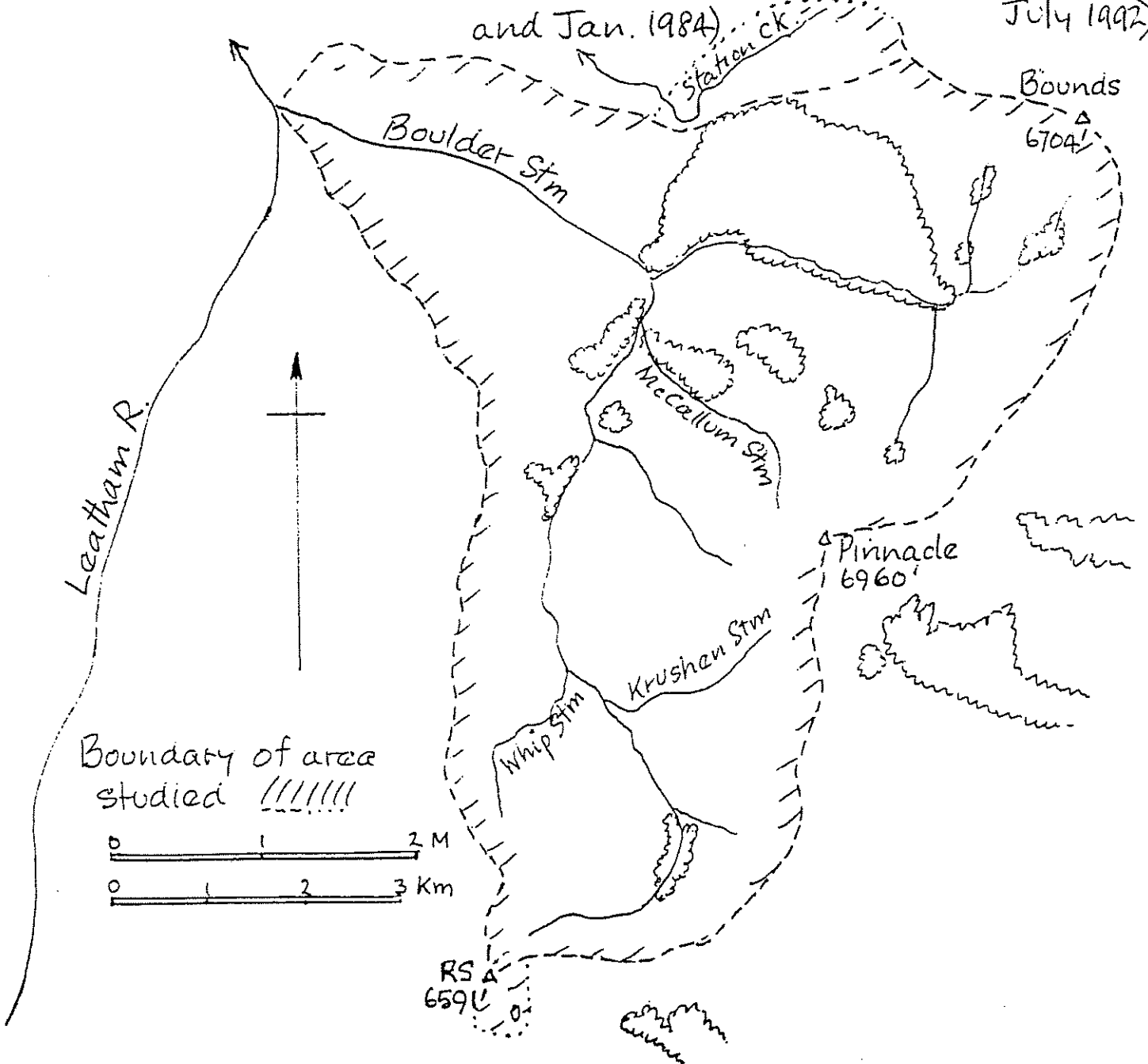
A.P. Druce, Botany Division, D.S.I.R., May 1982

(Revised June 1983, Aug. 1983, May 1984, June 1984, Aug. 1985,

Aug. 1986,  
June 1987,  
Aug. 1987,  
Sept. 1987,  
April 1990,  
Nov. 1990,  
June 1991,  
July 1992)

† Highest peaks: Mt Pinnacle, 6960 ft, S 34 615642  
Mt Bounds, 6704 ft, S 34 644689

(Based on visits May 1976, May 1979, Jan. 1982,  
and Jan. 1984)



(unc) - uncommon or local

**GYMNOSPERM TREES AND SHRUBS**

*Podocarpus hallii*  
*P. nivalis*  
*P. hallii* x *P. nivalis* (unc)

**DICOT TREES**

*Carpodetus serratus*  
*Elaeocarpus hookerianus* (unc)  
*Fuchsia excorticata*  
*Griselinia littoralis*  
*Nothofagus fusca*  
*N. solandri*  
*N. fusca* x *N. solandri*  
*Pittosporum patulum* (unc)  
*P. tenuifolium* ssp. *tenuifolium*  
*Pseudopanax colensoi* s.s. (unc)  
*P. crassifolius*  
*P. simplex* (incl. *P. s. var. sinclairii*)  
(unc)  
*Sophora microphylla*

*C. ciliata*  
*C. colensoi* s.s. (unc)  
*C. linariifolia*  
*C. microcarpa*  
*C. perpusilla* ssp. *perpusilla*  
*C. propinqua* ssp. *propinqua*

*C. pseudocuneata* ssp. (unc)  
*C. thamnoides*  
(incl. *C. polymorpha*)  
*C. rigida* (unc)  
*C. sp. (i)* (unnamed; aff. *C. pseudocuneata*) (low-growing shrubs with small, thick, arcuate lvs)  
*C. sp. (ii)* (unnamed; included in *C. parviflora* by Oliver, 1935, and others) (lf undersurface not minutely hairy as is usual in *C. parviflora*; drupes vs. unpigmented, occ. purplish red)  
*C. sp. (iii)* (unnamed) (*C. parviflora* var. *dumosa* sensu Allan 1961, non *C. p. var. dumosa* Cheeseman) (unc)

**DICOT SHRUBS**

*Aristotelia fruticosa* var.  
*Brachyglottis bidwillii* var. *viridis*  
(unc)  
*B. rotundifolia* var. (unc)  
*Cassinia vauvilliersii*  
*Coprosma atropurpurea*  
*C. cheesemanii* s.s.

*Coriaria sarmentosa*  
*Corokia cotoneaster* var.  
*cotoneaster*  
*Cyathodes* sp. (*C. juniperina* ags.)  
(lvs vs. 21 cm x 1 mm)  
*Discaria toumatou*

Dracophyllum longifolium var.  
(incl. D. filifolium and D. oliveri)

H.sp.(ii)(unnamed; included in  
H. raouli, as var. pentasepala, by  
Moore 1961)(unc)

D. pronum  
D. uniflorum

Helichrysum aggregatum var.  
aggregatum

D. longifolium X D. uniflorum (unc)  
Gaultheria antipoda

H. coralloides s.s.  
H. depressum

G. crassa  
G. sp.(unnamed; included in G.  
depressa, as var. novae-zeland-  
iae, by Franklin 1962)

H. parvifolium  
H. aggregatum X Anaphalis sp.  
(unc)

G. antipoda X G. sp.(unnamed)  
Hebe anomala (unc)

H. coralloides X H. parvifolium  
(unc)

H. carnosula  
H. cheesemanii

Kunzea ericoides agg.  
Leptospermum scoparium var.

H. decumbens  
H. epacridea var.

Leucopogon fasciculatis  
L. fraseri s.s.

H. gracillima  
H. haastii var. (aff. var. humilis)  
(unc)

L. suaveolens (incl. Gathodes colan-soi)  
Melicytus alpinus s.s.

H. lycopodioides (unc)

M. sp.(unnamed; aff. M.  
alpinus)(low-growing <sup>rhizomatous</sup> shrubs  
with recurved, spinous branch-  
es and narrowly linear-ob-  
lanceolate lvs)(unc)

H. salicifolia var. salicifolia  
H. venustula (incl. H. brachysiphon)  
H. vernicosa

M. crassifolius var. (erect shrubs,  
upto 1m tall)(unc)

H. sp.(i) (unnamed; aff. H. rigidula)  
(lvs glaucous beneath, conspic-  
uously boat-shaped, widest  
above mid-point)

Myrsine divaricata s.s.  
M. nummularia

Olearia arborescens (unc)  
O. avicenniifolia (unc)  
O. cymbifolia (unc)  
O. odorata

*Pentachondra pumila*  
*Petaxilla tetrapetala* (unc)  
*Pimelea sericeovillosa*  
*P. suteri* var. (*P. oreophila*)

*Pitiosporum anomalum*  
*P. divaricatum*  
*Pseudopanax anomalus*

### DICOT LIANES AND RELATED

#### TRAILING PLANTS

*Calystegia tugitotum*  
*Clematis forsteri*

*Muehlenbeckia australis*  
*M. axillaris*  
*M. complexa*  
*M. australis* X *M. complexa* (unc)  
*Parsonsia capsularis* var.  
*Rubus cissoides* var. (leaflets  
broader than in var. *cissoides*)  
*R. schmidelioides* var. *sub-*  
*pauperatus*

### LYCOPODS AND QUILLWORTS

*Lycopodium australianum*  
*L. fastigiatum*  
*L. scariosum* (unc)  
*L. vatum* (incl. *L. billardierei* and  
*L. novae-zelandicum*) (unc)  
*L. volubile*  
*Isoetes alpinus* (unc)

### FERNS

*Asplenium flabellifolium* agg.  
*A. flaccidum*  
*A. hookerianum* (unc)  
*A. richardii*  
*A. terrestre* ssp. *terrestre*  
*A. sp.* (unnamed; aff. *A. trichomanes*)  
*Blechnum chambersii* (unc)  
*B. fluviatile* agg.  
*B. minus*  
*B. penna-marina*  
*B. procerum*  
*B. vulcanicum*  
*B. sp.* (common lowland  
sp.; lower pinnae reduced in  
length) (unc)  
*Botrychium australe* (unc)  
*Cheilanthes humilis* (unc)  
*Cyathea smithii* (unc)  
*Cystopteris tasmanica*  
*Grammitis billardierei*  
*G. magellanica* ssp. *nothofagei* (unc)  
*G. patagonica*  
*G. poeppigiana*  
*Histiopteris incisa* (unc)  
*Hymenophyllum multifidum*  
*H. peltatum* (unc)  
*H. ratum* (unc)  
*H. villosum*

GRASSES

Hypolepis ambigua  
H. millefolium  
H. tofobarbata (unc)

Agrostis muelleriana  
A. sp. (unnamed; aff. A. dyeri) (panicle spreading, not contracted as in A. dyeri)

Leptopteris hymenophylloides (unc)  
Ophioglossum coriaceum agg.  
Pellaea caliditupium (unc)  
P. rotundifolia

Chionochloa australis  
C. conspicua ssp. conspicua (unc)  
C. pallens ssp.

Polystichum cystostegia  
P. richardii  
P. vestitum  
Pteridium esculentum  
Pyrosia elegnifolia

C. sp. (unnamed) (C. flavescens auct. South Island, non C. f. Zotov)  
Cortaderia richardii (unc)  
Deyouxia aucklandica (unc)  
D. avenoides (incl. D. a. var. brachyantha)

Dichelachne erinita

ORCHIDS

Caladenia carnea agg.  
Chiloglottis cornuta  
Corybas macranthus (unc)  
C. trilobus s.s.  
Gastrodia cunninghamii (unc)  
G. minor (unc)  
Microtis oligantha (unc)  
M. unifolia  
Prasophyllum colensei  
Pterostylis australis  
P. tristis (unc)  
P. sp. (cf. P. graminea and P. itsoniana) (unc)  
Thelymitra hatchii (unc)  
T. longifolia

Elymus enysii  
E. narduroides (unc)  
E. sp. (aff. E. rectisetus)

Festuca sp. (i) (F. matthewsii sensu Connor 1968)  
F. sp. (ii) (unnamed; aff. F. rubra)

Hierochloa redolens  
Koeleria cheesemani  
K. sp. (K. novozelandica agg.) (lvs flat)

Lachnagrostis sp. (unnamed; included in L. filiformis, as var. semi-glabra, by Zotov 1965)

Microlaena stipoides

*Poa breviglumis*

*P. buechananii*

*P. cita* ssp. *cita*

*P. colensoi*

*P. dipsacea*

*P. imbecilla*

*P. lindsayi*

*P. subvestita* (unc)

*P. sp.* (unnamed; aff. *P. novae-zelandiae*)

*Rytidosperma australe*

*R. buechananii*

*R. clavatum*

*R. gracile*

*R. setifolium*

*R. unarede*

*Trisetum youngii*

*T. sp.* (i) (unnamed) (plants slender;

if sheath glabrous, or nearly so)

*T. sp.* or spp. (undetermined)

*C. flagellifera*

*C. forsteri* (unc)

*C. gaudichaudiana* (unc)

*C. goyenii*

*C. inversa*

*C. petriei*

*C. pyrenaica* var. *cephalotes*

*C. secta* s.s.

*C. sinclairii*

*C. solandri* (unc)

*C. wakatipu* s.s.

*C. sp.* (cf. *C. coriacea* and *C. geminata*)

*Eleocharis acuta*

*Isolepis aucklandica*

*I. habra*

*I. pottsii*

*Oreobolus pectinatus* (unc)

*Schoenus pauciflorus* s.s.

*Uncinia clavata*

*U. divaricata*

*U. drucei* (unc)

*U. fuscovaginata* (both glaucous and green-leaved forms)

*U. longiflorus*

*U. silvestris* (incl. *U. affinis*)

*U. strictissima* (Martin 1938)

*U. uncinata*

*U. sp.* (unnamed) (*U. affinis* sensu Hamlin 1959, non *U.*

*hiparia* var. *affinis* Cd. ex Clarke) (unc)

### SEDGES

*Carex acicularis*

*C. breviculmis*

*C. comans*

*C. dissita* s.s.

## COMPOSITE HERBS

### RUSHES

- Juncus australis*
- J. distegus*
- J. gregiflorus*
- J. novae-zelandiae*
- J. pallidus*
- J. pusillus*
- J. sarophorus*
- Luzula migrata*
- L. picta* s.s.
- L. pumila*
- L. rufo* s.s.
- L. subclavata*
- L. traversii* s.s.
- L. sp. (i)* (unnamed; included in *L. picta*, as var. *limosa*, by Edgar 1966)
- L. sp. (ii)* (unnamed; included in *L. crinita*, as var. *petricana*, by Edgar 1966)
- L. sp. (iii)* (unnamed) (shortly stoloniferous; infl. a single, compact head, smaller than in *L. rufo* s.s.; tepals with central brown stripe and broad, pale margins)
- L. migrata* X *L. rufo*
- Marsippospermum gracile*

- Anaphalis* sp. (*Helichrysum bellidioides*)<sup>55</sup>
- Brachyglottis lagopus* var. *lagopus*
- Brachyscome radicata* (unc)

*B. sinclairii* s.s.

*Celmisia cockayneana* (unc)

*C. incana* (incl. *C. discolor*) (unc)

*C. latifolia*

*C. montoi* ssp. *montoi*

*C. sessiliflora*

*C. sinclairii* (incl. *C. allanii* + *C. durietzii*)

*C. spectabilis* ssp. *spectabilis*

*C. traversii*

*C. sp.* (unnamed; aff. *C. gracile* (L.)  
(plants strongly rhizomatous)

*C. montoi* X *C. traversii* (unc)

*C. sessiliflora* X *C. traversii*  
(unc)

*C. spectabilis* X *C. traversii* (unc)

*Craspedia* sp. (i) (unnamed; included in *C. lanata*, as var. *elongata*, by Allan 1961) (lvs white or greenish-white, both surfaces clad in cottony hairs; fls white) (unc)

*C. sp. (ii)* (unnamed) (lvs pale green, both surfaces densely clad in short hairs up to 0.15 mm long; lf margins white with cottony hairs; fls yellow) (unc)

### MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THAN

#### ORCHIDS, GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES

- Arthropodium candidum* (unc)
- Lemna* sp. (*L. minor* auct.)
- Phormium cookianum*

C. sp. (iii) (unnamed) (lvs green, both surfaces sparsely clad in short hairs, some glandular, or almost glabrous; cottony hairs on lf margins inconspicuous or absent; fls white)

Dolichoglossis lyallii

Ewartia sinclairii (unc)

Gnaphalium audax

G. limosum s.s.

G. mackayi s.s.

G. wahanicum

G. sphaericum (unc)

G. traversii

Haastia pulvinaris s.s.

H. recurva (unc)

Helichrysum filicaule

Leptinella dandyi

L. pectinata (Martin 1932, as *Cotula pectinata*)

L. pyrethrifolia s.s.

L. sp. (unnamed; included in L. *squalida*, as ssp. *mediana*, by Lloyd and Walp, 1987)

Lagenitera barkeri (unc)

L. cuneata

L. pumila

L. strangulata

Leucogenes sp. (unnamed; aff.

L. leontopodium)

Microseris scapigera var. <sup>unnamed</sup>

Pseudognaphalium sp. (aff. P. *luteoalbum*) (mountain sp.; lvs mostly oblong spatulate to narrowly oblong, rounded)

Raoulia australis agg.

R. bryoides

R. eximia var. eximia

R. glabra

R. grandiflora var. grandiflora

R. montoi (Martin 1932)

R. subsericea

R. tenuicaulis (incl. R. t. var. *dimorpha* and R. t. var. *pusilla*)

R. bryoides x R. eximia (unc)

R. glabra x *Helichrysum bellid-ioides* (unc)

Senecio quadridentatus

S. waitavensis

Taraxacum magellanicum

Vittadinia australis agg.

### DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN

#### COMPOSITES

Acaena anserinifolia

A. caesiuglauca

A. fissistipula

A. glabra (unc)

A. inermis

A. juvenca

A. profundeincisa

A. saccaticupula

A. anserinifolia x A. inermis

Aciphylla acuta

A. montoi

A. polita var. polita (unc)

A. sp. (unnamed; aff. A. *glaucescens*)



Anisotome aromatica

A. filifolia

A. pilifera (unc)

Cardamine bilobata (unc)

Cardamine sp. (i) (C. debilis agg.)  
("Narrow Petal" of Pritchard 1957)

C. sp. (ii) (C. debilis agg.) ("Long Style"  
of Pritchard 1957)

C. sp. (iii) (C. debilis agg.) (capsules  
minutely hairy)

C. sp. (iv) (unnamed) ("Scree Race"  
of Pritchard 1957)

Cheesemanina fastigiata

Chionohebe pulvinatis

Colobanthus acicularis

C. apetalus (incl. C. a. var. alpinus)

C. buechananii

C. strictus

Crassula sinclairii (unc)

C. tetramera

Epilobium atriplicifolium ss.

E. brunnescens ss.

E. chionanthum (unc)

E. chlorifolium

E. cinereum

E. elegans (unc)

E. glabellum ss.

E. insulare

E. komarovianum (unc)

E. krullianum

E. linnaeoides

E. macropus

E. melanocaulon

E. microphyllum

E. norttoides

E. nummularifolium

E. pernitens (unc)

E. pictum

E. porphyrium

E. pubens

E. pycnostachyum

E. rotundifolium

E. tasmanicum

E. tenuipes ss.

E. sp. (unnamed; included in E.  
brunnescens, as ssp. minutiflorum,  
by Raven and Engelm., 1971)

Euphrasia montoi

E. sp. (unnamed; aff. E. petrici)

Forstera tenella

F. sp. (unnamed; aff. F. sedifolia)

F. sp. (unnamed X Phyllachne  
colensoi (unc))

Galium perpusillum ss

G. propinquum (unc)

G. trilobum (unc)

Gentiana bellidifolia

G. sp. (unnamed; included in G. bellidifolia, as var. australis, by Petrie in Cheeseman 1925) (unc)  
Geranium microphyllum  
G. sessiliflorum var. novae-zelandiae

Geum sp. (G. parviflorum agg.) (stock short; terminal leaflet about as long as broad; fls upto 13 mm diam.)

Gingidia montana

Hydrocotyle heteromeria

H. microphylla

H. moschata

H. sp. (unnamed; included in H. novae-zelandiae, as var. montana, by Kirk 1899)

Keilera sp. (cf. K. villosa; K. dieffenbachii)

Lignocarpa diversifolia

Lobelia roughii

Montia fontana s.s.

Myosotis forsteri

M. tenerrimicaulis (unc)

M. traversii s.s. (unc)

M. sp. (i) (unnamed; included in M. pygmaea, as var. drocei, by Moore 1961)

M. sp. (ii) (M. australis agg.) (fls yellow)

M. sp. (iii) (M. australis agg.) (M. saxatilis Petrie 1918, non M. saxatilis Pallas 1795) (fls white)

Myriophyllum triphyllum

Neopaxia sp. (incl. Montia calycina and Claytonia australasica var. biflora)

Nototlaspi australe s.s. (incl. N. resolutum)

Oreomyrrhis colensoi s.s. (incl. O.c. var. hispida and O.c. var. multifida)

O. ramosa agg.

O. rigida (unc)

Ourisia caespitosa ssp. caespitosa

O. simpsonii

Oxalis magellanica

Parakebe cheesemanii

P. decora

P. lyallii (unc)

Phyllachne colensoi var.

Plantago lanigera s.l. (incl. P. n. 3)

P. taouli

P. uniflora

Pratia angulata agg.

P. macrodon s.s.

Psychrophila obtusa

Ranunculus cheesemanii var. erithmifolius ssp.

R. erithmifolius (unc)

R. foliosus

R. glabrifolius

R. gracilipes

R. insignis

R. reflexus

R. sp. (unnamed; included in R. lappaceus, as var. macrophyllus, by Kirk 1899)

Rumex flexuosus (unc)

Schizaelema nitens

S. pallidum

S. roughii (unc)

Scleranthus brockiei (unc)

S. uniflorus

Stellaria decipiens (incl. S. parviflora)

S. gracilentata

S. roughii (unc)

Urtica incisa

Viola cunninghamii

Wahlenbergia albomarginata var. albomarginata (incl.

W. pygmaea, W. brockiei, and

W. simpsonii)

W. cartilaginea (unc)

W. rupestris

No. of species: 409.

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