# **Coriaria sarmentosa**

FAMILY Coriariaceae

AUTHORITY Coriaria sarmentosa G.Forst.

FLORA CATEGORY Vascular – Native

ENDEMIC TAXON Yes

ENDEMIC GENUS No

ENDEMIC FAMILY No

STRUCTURAL CLASS Trees & Shrubs - Dicotyledons

NVS CODE CORSAR

CHROMOSOME NUMBER 2n = 80

CURRENT CONSERVATION STATUS 2017 | Not Threatened

**PREVIOUS CONSERVATION STATUSES** 

2012 | Not Threatened 2009 | Not Threatened 2004 | Not Threatened

#### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION**

Common robust much branched large shrub inhabiting open or disturbed areas. Can cover large areas. Dying back in winter. Twigs square in cross-section, bearing pairs of 40-50mm long glossy green oval pointed leaves that do not have a leaf stalk. Flowers in spikes up to 8cm long. Fruit black.

#### LIFE CYCLE

Fleshy berries are dispersed by frugivory (Thorsen et al., 2009).

## ETYMOLOGY

**coriaria**: From the Latin corium 'hide', possibly from the use of some species for tanning leather **sarmentosa**: Twiggy

## **POISONOUS PLANT**

All parts of all Coriaria species are poisonous especially the seed inside the black berries. For more information see the entry under Coriaria arborea var arborea (tutu). Click on this link for more information about <u>Poisonous native</u> <u>plants</u>.

# REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING

Thorsen, M. J.; Dickinson, K. J. M.; Seddon, P. J. 2009. Seed dispersal systems in the New Zealand flora. Perspectives in Plant Ecology, Evolution and Systematics 11: 285-309

# **MORE INFORMATION**

https://www.nzpcn.org.nz/flora/species/coriaria-sarmentosa/





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